

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 162 FEBRUARY 2025
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
FEB. 3 - 9, 2025**

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

CODEBOOK FOR GENERIC ROTATION VARIABLE TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

ROTATION_GEN

- 1 Scale in ascending order (1-5 or 1-6)
- 2 Scale in descending order (5-1 or 6-1)

Note: Flag created by programmers to assign panelists' rotation orders for the following questions: CATHATTEND2, CONFESS, COMMUNION, PRACTICEA, PARISHACT, LATMASS2

-----MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE-----

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: EU_DEF_SPEND

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Thinking about American allies in Europe, do you think that our European allies' spending on national defense should...?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Stay about the same

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: UKR_SPRT

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, HOLDING OPTIONS 3-99 LAST IN ORDER. INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Too much support to Ukraine
- 2 Not enough support to Ukraine
- 3 About the right amount of support to Ukraine

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: UKR_NATSEC

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Do you think supporting Ukraine in its war against Russia...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Helps U.S. national security
- 2 Hurts U.S. national security
- 3 Has no impact on U.S. national security
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: BENEFITORG_NATO

ASK ALL:

How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO [PN: IF CATI: (PRONO: NAY-toe)]?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused